## EXHIBIT 31

Page 1

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

- - -

IN RE: JOHNSON & :
JOHNSON TALCUM POWDER :
PRODUCTS MARKETING, :

SALES PRACTICES, AND : NO. 16-2738 PRODUCTS LIABILITY : (FLW) (LHG)

LITIGATION :

:

THIS DOCUMENT RELATES : TO ALL CASES :

- - -

April 8, 2019

- - -

Videotaped deposition of BROOKE T. MOSSMAN, M.S., Ph.D., taken pursuant to notice, was held at Hotel Vermont, 41 Cherry Street, Burlington, Vermont, beginning at 9:12 a.m., on the above date, before Michelle L. Gray, a Registered Professional Reporter, Certified Shorthand Reporter, Certified Realtime Reporter, and Notary Public.

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Page 353
 1
     Doctor? This is what you provided to me.
 2
                  Right. Okay.
            Α.
                  Okay. I'm going to attach
 3
            Ο.
 4
     that -- excuse me. Hold on. I'm going
     to attach that as exhibit -- let's attach
 5
     Shukla as Exhibit 34.
 6
 7
                  (Document marked for
            identification as Exhibit
 8
 9
            Mossman-35.)
10
                  MR. SMITH: Let's do
11
            Hillegass as 35. And then this
12
            collective exhibit of reviewer
13
            comments with the cover letters,
14
            it's May 8, 2009, University of
15
            Vermont, with Jedd Hillegass on
16
            the bottom.
17
                  (Document marked for
            identification as Exhibit
18
19
            Mossman-36.)
20
     BY MR. SMITH:
21
                  And this is from a reviewer.
            Ο.
     Methods, Page 6. "The dose of minerals
2.2
23
     expressed as surface-based concentration
24
     may not be intuitive to all readers. As
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Page 354
 1
     in the recent publication, Shukla, it
     would be helpful if some information is
 2
 3
     provided about the surface area of the
 4
     various minerals tested, as well as how
 5
     this translates into micrograms per
 6
     centimeter squared, "right?
 7
            Α.
                  Yes.
 8
            Ο.
                  And then your response or
     y'all's response was, "Additional
 9
     information regarding the surface area of
10
11
     particulates used in these studies was
12
     added to the methods section along with
13
     how many micrograms squared per
14
     centimeter squared translates into
15
     micrograms per centimeter squared."
16
     Right?
                  Okay. So I'm trying to
17
            Α.
     figure out whether this is with regard to
18
     the Hillegass study; is that correct?
19
20
                  Correct.
            Q.
21
            Α.
                  Okay.
22
            Q.
                  All right. This is my
23
     question.
24
            Α.
                  Sure.
```

Page 355 1 The concentrations that you Q. 2 used, that being -- and I'm talking about 3 Shukla. I'm talking about 34 --4 15 micrometers squared per centimeter 5 squared and 75 micrometers squared per 6 centimeter squared, would translate to 7 what micrograms per centimeter squared? And that's -- if you 8 Α. Okay. look at Figure 2 in Shukla, Page 4 of 10. 9 10 Ο. Yep. 11 Α. And the top panel, you'll see the vertical and the horizontal. And 12 13 if we look at asbestos and talc, you can 14 see here that the upper column, going 15 from 015 and from talc 15, et cetera, 16 that is the comparative weight per -- so 17 it's weight per unit area of dish. 18 So that's your weight 19 concentration. 20 The numbers below are your 21 surface area concentrations. 22 Ο. Okay. So let's get on the 23 same page. 24 Α. Mm-hmm.

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Page 356
 1
                  If I'm looking at asbestos
            Q.
 2
     below at 15 micrometers squared per
     centimeter squared, how many -- what
 3
 4
     would that translate to to micrograms per
 5
     centimeter squared?
 6
            Α.
                  Micrograms, it would --
 7
            So that would equal one.
     Okay.
                  15 would be one, right?
 8
            O.
                  With asbestos.
 9
            Α.
10
            O.
                  Right. And 75 would be --
11
            Α.
                  75 would be five.
12
            Q.
                  Five, okay.
13
            Α.
                  And 15 would be
14
     approximately -- well, it's 16.2, would
15
     be one with talc. And it would be, again
16
     in the same range, 75 versus 81 talc.
17
                  So we're actually adding
18
     talc at higher surface concentrations but
19
     fractionally so, as compared to asbestos.
20
                  My question is, would the 15
            Ο.
21
     micrometers squared per centimeter
22
     squared for talc that you used the
23
     concentration of in this case, would that
24
     equal one microgram per centimeter
```

```
Page 357
 1
     squared?
 2
                  Approximately, yes.
            Α.
                          That's what I
 3
            0.
                  Okay.
 4
     thought.
 5
                         They're comparable.
            Α.
                  Yes.
 6
            Q.
                  Okay. And 75 micrograms per
 7
     centimeter squared -- micrograms squared
     per centimeter squared would equal five
 8
     micrograms per centimeter squared, right?
 9
10
            Α.
                  Yes.
11
            O.
                  Okay. Now I'm on the same
12
     page.
            That's what I needed.
13
            Α.
                  Okay.
14
                  All right. And do you
            Ο.
15
     believe that those concentrations are
16
     appropriate to use in in vitro studies to
17
     determine the pathogenicity of minerals
     such as talc and asbestos?
18
19
            Α.
                  Yes. And that's based upon
20
     the toxicity data that is provided in A
21
     and B. So they're comparable
2.2
     concentrations. The asbestos as we can
23
     see at five, was toxic and the talc was
24
     not. So we -- and you can see that in
```

Page 358 1 the dose-response that we did with five 2 concentrations of talc ranging from one 3 to 20. 4 Okay. So talc you tested at Ο. 5 one microgram per centimeter squared, 6 five micrograms per centimeter squared, 7 ten micrograms per centimeter squared, and 20 microgram per centimeter squared? 8 15 and 20. 9 Α. 10, 15, and 20? 10 O. 11 Α. Yes. 12 Q. Okay. 13 So the message is that you Α. 14 don't want to work with something that's 15 going to kill all the cells, so you can't 16 go higher. And in fact, that's a reason 17 that with time, we didn't look at the 18 higher concentration of asbestos. 19 0. I want to attach this as 20 Exhibit 27 so I won't forget this. 21 Because I could. 22 (Document marked for identification as Exhibit 23 24 Mossman-37.)

Page 359 1 BY MR. SMITH: 2 Here we are, Shukla, Ο. "Appropriate Concentration Levels to 3 4 Determine Pathogenicity of Asbestos and 5 Talc." And this study used concentration 6 levels of talc, at one, five, 10, 15, 7 20 micrograms per centimeter squared, 8 correct? 9 Α. Yes. 10 MR. SMITH: Okay. That's 11 Exhibit 37. 12 BY MR. SMITH: 13 Q. Okay. You provided, as we 14 discussed, progress reports to the IMA 15 during the course of this study; is that 16 correct? After a year, yes. We 17 Α. 18 didn't provide them with progress 19 reports. I wrote them e-mails that the asbestos data was positive, but the other 20 21 data didn't appear to be with regard to 22 the other materials. 23 And they sponsored the Ο. 24 study, correct, along with EUROTALC?